Contents

Foreword ................................................................. 8
Acknowledgments ...................................................... 10
About the contributors ............................................ 12
Introduction ............................................................ 16

Section one – Thematic chapters

Chapter one
Local businesses’ role in formal peace negotiations ............... 38

Chapter two
Local business and the economic dimensions of peacebuilding .... 73

Chapter three
Local business as connectors: rebuilding relationships across conflict divides ........................................ 112

Chapter four
The role of local business in addressing the security dimensions of peacebuilding ........................................ 139

Chapter five
The role of women entrepreneurs in peacebuilding ................ 166

Conclusions
Understanding and strengthening peace entrepreneurship ........ 190

Section two – Case studies

Peace entrepreneurship – an overview of cases ..................... 204

Afghanistan
Afghanistan: exploring the peacebuilding potential of the private sector ........ 208
Antonio Giustozzi
Business Council for Peace: working with women entrepreneurs to promote peace ................................................. 231

Bosnia and Herzegovina
Bosnia and Herzegovina: doing business to cement peace ......................... 234
Boris Divjak

Bosnia: CHF’s Municipal and Economic Development Initiative project - a case study in local and regional peacebuilding ......................... 257
John Bray

Young people build the future: income generation in eastern Bosnia ...... 262
Martina Fischer

Burundi
Dushirehamwe Association in Burundi: linking peace and development activities ............................................. 267
Scholastique Harushiyakira

Burundi Enterprise Network ......................................................... 271

Colombia
Doing business amidst conflict: emerging best practices in Colombia ...... 273
Alexandra Guáqueta

Cyprus
The Brussels Business Group: dialogue across the conflict divide in Cyprus ......................................................... 307
Gina Lende

Democratic Republic of Congo
Bringing entrepreneurs into the peace process in the Democratic Republic of Congo ......................................... 315
Pierre-Antoine Braud

El Salvador
El Salvador: a firm grip on the peace process ........................................ 324
Angelika Rettberg

Goods for Guns: business involvement in a voluntary weapons collection programme in El Salvador ................................................. 328
Edward J. Laurance and William Godnick
Guatemala
War and peace: the ongoing business revolution in Guatemala .......... 335
J. Fernando Valdez, Iván Monzón and William Godnick

A contentious relationship: business involvement in Guatemala’s peace process .................................................. 342
Angelika Rettberg

Israel and Palestine
Israel and Palestine: doing business across the conflict divide .......... 364
Amir Dajani, Yossi Dayan and Celine Touboul

Encouraging business cooperation in Israel and Palestine: the Peres Center for Peace and the Center for Jewish-Arab Economic Development . . . 392

Alternative Tourism Group: justice tourism in Palestine .................. 398

Kosovo
Mercy Corps in Kosovo: encouraging business cooperation and defusing stereotypes .................................. 400

Nepal
The Nepalese private sector: waking up to conflict ......................... 405
Ameet Dhakal, with Jhalak Subedi

Nigeria
The Nigerian market: fuelling conflict, or contributing to peace? ........ 432
Fergus Lyon, Gina Porter, Fatima Adamu and Lanre Obafemi

Northern Ireland
The Confederation of British Industry and the Group of Seven: a marathon walk to peace in Northern Ireland ....................... 438

Philippines
Business and public advocacy: cross-border trading in Tawi-Tawi ........ 444
Mary Ann B. Geronimo and Sherrilyn S. Samaco

Making peace her business: a YuPPeace intern’s story .................... 449
Mercedita Bermudez

Paglas Corporation in Mindanao: targeted investment in a conflict zone . . . . 453
Sierra Leone
Telecoms and peacebuilding: the search for shared communication  ........ 459
Rebecca Besant

Sierra Leone: the role of market women in economic transformation  ........ 463
Christiana Solomon

Somalia
Somali enterprises: making peace their business  ......................... 469
Aweys Warsame Yusuf

South Africa
Exploring the contributions of the private sector to the social, economic and political transformation process in South Africa  ..................... 508
André Fourie and Theuns Eloff

South Caucasus
Between pragmatism and idealism: businesses coping with conflict in the South Caucasus  .......................... 517
Natalia Mirimanova

Abkhaz and Georgians: talking business and peace  ..................... 530
Jonathan Cohen and Diana Klein

Turkey and Armenia: encouraging business to enable peace  ............... 547
Natalia Mirimanova

Sri Lanka
Sri Lanka: business as an agent for peace  ......................... 551
Markus Mayer and Maleeka Salih